CIRCUIT SCRAMBLE 2023

(April 1, 2022 through April 1, 2023)

by

Douglas C. Haney, Esq.

A. U. S. SUPREME COURT

Austin, TX v. Reagan National Advertising, __ US __, No. 20-1029(April 21, 2022).

Bartenwerfer v. Buckley, __ US __, No.21-908 (Feb. 22, 2023).

Carson v. Makin, 596 US __, No. 20-1088 (Jun. 21, 2022).

Helix Energy v. Hewitt, __598 US__ No. 21-984 (Feb. 22, 2023).

Kennedy v. Bremerton Sch. Dist., 597 US __, No. 21-418 (Jun. 27, 2022).

Morgan v. Sundance, __ US __, No. 21-328 (May 23, 2022).

NYS Rifle & Pistol Assoc. v. Bruen, 597 US __, No. 20-843 (Jun. 23, 2022).

Shurtleff v. Boston, __ US __, No. 20-1800 (May 2, 2022).

Thompson v. Clark, __ US __, No. 20-659 (April 4, 2022).

B. U. S. CIRCUIT COURTS

1. FIRST AMENDMENT

A. Public/Private Speech Cases

Shara v. Maine-Endwell Cent. Sch. Dist., __ F.3d. __, No. 20-2088 (2nd Cir., Aug. 18, 2022)

Marquardt v. Carlton, __ Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-3832 (5th Cir., Jan. 25, 2023)(Unpub.).

Anderson v. City of Jellico, __ Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-5704 (6th Cir., May 2, 2022) (Unpub.).

Kirkland v. City of Maryville, __ F4th. __, No. 21-5569 (6th Cir., Dec. 5, 2022).

Myers v. City of Centerville, __ F.3d. __, No. 21-3850 (6th Cir., Jul. 21, 2022).

Bresnahan v. City of St. Peters, __ F4th. __, No. 21-3910 (8th Cir, Jan. 19, 2023).

Lathus v. Huntington Beach, __ F4th. __, No. 21-56197 (9th Cir., Jan. 5, 2023).

Hernandez v. City of Phoenix, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-16007 (9th Cir., Aug. 5, 2022).*

Tofsrud v. City of Spokane, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-35450 (9th Cir., May 9, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Cotriss v. City of Roswell, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 19-12747 (11th Cir., Jun. 29, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Darlow v. Babineck, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-13020 (11th Cir., Oct. 27, 2022) (Unpub.).*

O'Laughlin v. Palm Beach Cty., __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-14676 (11th Cir., Apr. 1, 2022).*

B. Religious Speech/Establishment Clause Cases

Swartz v. Sylvester, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-1568 (1st Cir., Nov. 21, 2022).*

FFR v. Mack, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-20279 (5th Cir., Sept. 29, 2022).*

Redlich v. St. Louis, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-2894 (8th Cir., Oct. 12, 2022).*

Lavelle v. Las Vegas, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-16666 (9th Cir., Aug. 12, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Waln v. Dysart Sch. Dist., __ *F4th. __, No. 21-15737 (9th Cir., Dec. 9, 2022).*

C. Laws/Policies Cases

Picard v. Magliano, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-3161 (2nd Cir., Jul. 27, 2022).*

Mazo v. New Jersey, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-2630 (3rd Cir., Nov. 23, 2022).*

Nunez v. McCool, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-332 (3rd Cir., May 3, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Grimmett v. Freeman, __ *F.4th. __, No. 22-1844 (4th Cir., Feb. 8, 2023).*

Reagan Natn'l Advertising v. City of Austin, __ *F4th. __, No. 19-50354 (5th Cir., Mar. 30, 2023).*

Sistersforlife v. Louisville-Jefferson, __ *F4th. __, Nos. 22-5150/5151 (6th Cir., Dec. 21, 2022).*

GEFT Outdoor v. Monroe Cty., __ *F4th. __, Nos. 21-3328 & 22-1004 (7th Cir., Mar. 9, 2023).*

Mahwikizi v. CDC, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-1776 (7th Cir., Dec. 19, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Stewart v. San Francisco, __ *Fed. Appx. __*, No. 22-16018 (9th Cir., Feb. 17, 2023) (*Unpub.*)

Yim v. Seattle, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-35567 (9th Cir., Mar. 21, 2023).*

Cardinale v. City of Atlanta, _ *Fed. Appx. _ No. 21-10958 (11th Cir., Jul. 28, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Club Madonna v. Miami Bch., __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-14292 (11th Cir., Aug. 1, 2022).*

Discotheque v. Augusta, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-13218 (11th Cir., Oct. 5, 2022)(Unpub.).*

Lacroix v. Town of Ft. Meyers Bch., __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-10931 (11th Cir., Jun. 28, 2022).*

Guffey v. Mauskopf, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-5183 (D.C. Cir., Aug. 16, 2022).*

D. Other Cases

Courthouse News Service v. Quinlen, __ *F.3d. __, Nos. 21-1624/1642 (1st Cir., Apr. 25, 2022).*

Friend v. Gasparino, __ *F.4th. __, No. 20-3644 (2nd Cir., Feb. 27, 2023).*

Croft v. Donegal Tshp., __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-1812 (3rd Cir, Aug. 26, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Errington v. City of Reading, _ *Fed Appx. _, No. 22-1073 (3rd Cir., Nov. 30, 2022)(Unpub.).*

Otero v. Port Authority, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-2772 (3rd Cir., Jul. 20, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Kessler v. Parrott, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 20-1704 (4th Cir., Dec. 9, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Garza v Molina, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-40805 (5th Cir. May 20, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Kallinen v. Neuman, __ *Fed. Appx.. __, No. 22-20383 (5th Cir, Mar. 27, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Rogers v. Hall, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-60533 (5th Cir., Aug. 19, 2022).*

Hils v. Davis, __ *F4th. __, No. 22-3224 (6th Cir., Nov. 7, 2022).*

Lindke v.Freed, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-2977 (6th Cir., Jun. 27, 2022).*

Stevenov v. Mich. St. Court __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-1727 (6th Cir., Aug. 18, 2022) (Unpub.).*

J.T.H. v. Cook, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-2433 (8th Cir., Jul. 1, 2022).*

Molina v. St. Louis, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-1830 (8th Cir., Feb. 2, 2023).*

Boquist v. Courtney, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-35080 (9th Cir., Apr. 21, 2022).*

David v. Kaulukukui, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-15731 9th Cir., Jun. 27, 2022).*

Garnier v. O'Connor-Ratcliff, __ *F.3d. __, Nos. 21-5518 & 21-55157 (9th Cir., Jul. 27, 2022).*

Lietz v. Wilpher, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 19-35593 (9th Cir., Jun. 6, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Mann v. Sacramento, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 2115440 (9th Cir., Jun. 14, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Mecinas v. Hobbs, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-16301 (9th Cir., Apr. 8, 2022).*

Spirit of Aloha v. Maui County, __ *F4th. __, Nos. 19-16839, 20-15871 (9th Cir., Sept. 22, 2022).*

Stewart v. City of Scottsdale, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-15504 (9th Cir., Jun. 1, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Sullivan v. U. of Washington, __ *F. 4th. __, No. 22-35338 (9th Cir., Feb. 17, 2023).*

Wagner v. U. of WA, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 20-35808 (9th Cir., May 25, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Avent v. Doke, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-7031 (10th Cir., Jun. 23, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Bustillos v. City of Carlsbad, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-2129 (10th Cir., May 9, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Dear v. Nair, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-2124 (10th Cir., Jun. 16, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Irizarry v. Yehia, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-1247 (10th Cir., Jul. 11, 2022).*

Watkins v. Sullivan, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-12396 (11th Cir., Oct. 19, 2022) (Unpub.).*

2. SECOND AMENDMENT

Frein v. PA State Police, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-1830 (3rd Cir., Aug. 30, 2022).*

Jones v. Bonta, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-56174 (9th Cir., May 11, 2022).*

3. FOURTH AMENDMENT

A. Traffic Stop Cases

US v. Runner, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-4085 (4th Cir., Aug. 8, 2022).*

Klaver v. Hamilton Cty., __ *Fed. Appx. __, Nos. 22-5083/5084 (6th Cir., Nov. 3, 2022) (Unpub.).*

US v. Lawson, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-5914 (6th Cir., Jul. 19, 2022) (Unpub.).*

US v. Stevenson, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-3856 (6th Cir., Aug. 9, 2022).*

Clinton v. Garrett, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-2763 (8th Cir., Sept. 21, 2022).*

US v. Banks, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-2781 (8th Cir., Aug. 9, 2022).*

US v. Dabney, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-2111 (8th Cir., Aug. 3, 2022).*

US v. Farrington, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-2974 (8th Cir., Aug. 1, 2022).*

US v. Romero, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-1105 (8th Cir., Oct. 12, 2022) (Unpub.).*

DeMarest v. City of Vallejo, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-15872 (9th Cir. Aug. 16, 2022).*

Hodge v. Bartram, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-2125 (10th Cir., Feb. 2, 2022) (Unpub.).*

US v. Howard, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-11101 (11th Cir., Jan. 30, 2023)(Unpub.).*

B. K-9 Cases

McKinney v. City of Middletown, __ *F4th. __, No. 19-1765 (2nd Cir., Sept. 26, 2022).*

Jarvela v. Washtenau Cty., __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-2820 (6th Cir., Jul. 22, 2022).*

C. "Exigent Circumstances" Cases

US v. Washington, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 20-2970 (3rd Cir., Nov. 30, 2022)(Unpub.).*

D. "Community Caretaker" Cases

Untalen v. Stanley, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-55007 (9th Cir., Feb. 22, 2023) (Unpub.).*

US v. Anderson, __ *F.4th. __, No. 20-50345 (9th Cir., Dec. 29, 2022).*

US v. Braxton, __ *F.4th. __, No. 21-1149 (10th Cir., Mar. 7, 2023).*

E. "Expectation of Privacy" Cases

US. V. John, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-1862 (1st Cir., Feb. 3, 2023).*

Cannarozzo v. West Hazelton, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-1079 (3rd Cir., Nov. 29, 2022)(Unpub.).*

US v. Daniels, __ *F.3d. __, No. 194812 (4th Cir., Jul. 25, 2022).*

US v. Pridgen, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 19-4864 (4th Cir., Oct. 3, 2022)(Unpub.).*

US v. Dennis, __ *F.3d. __, No. 19-50855 (5th Cir., Jul. 27, 2022).*

Doe v. City of Mansfield, __ *Fed Appx.. __, No. 22-3052 (6th Cir., Feb. 8, 2023)(Unpub.).*

US v. Edwards, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-3297 (7th Cir., May 16, 2022).*

US v. Lewis, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-1614 (7th Cir., Jun. 21, 2022).*

US v. Dewilfond, __ *F4th. __, No. 22-1066 (8th Cir., Dec. 2, 2022).*

A.C. v. Cortez, __ *F.3d. __, No. 19-55895 (9th Cir., May 13, 2022).*

Johnson v. Morro Bay, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-55666 (9th Cir, Jun. 17, 2022) (Unpub.).*

US v. Fisher, __ *F4th. __, No. 20-10098 (9th Cir., Dec. 21, 2022).*

US v. Langford, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-10041 (9th Cir., Jan. 17, 2023)(Unpub.).*

US v. Johnson, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-2058 (10th Cir., Aug. 8, 2022).*

US v. Cohen, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-10741 (11th Cir., Jul. 6, 2022).*

US v. Fortson, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 2110303 (11th Cir., Apr. 25, 2022) (Unpub.).*

US v. Lawson, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-13272 (11th Cir., Oct. 27, 2022) (Unpub.).*

F. "Arrest/No Arrest" Cases

US v. Gist-Davis, __ *F.3d. __, No. 19-4887 (4th Cir., Jul. 18, 2022).*

Herrera v. Acevedo, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-20520 (5th Cir., Dec. 9, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Loftin v. City of Prentiss, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-60611 (5th Cir., May 12, 2922).*

Stokes v. Matranga, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-30129 (5th Cir., Apr. 19, 2022).*

Sweetin v. Texas City, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-40784 (5th Cir., Sept. 2, 2022).*

US v. Coulter, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-10999 (5th Cir., Jul. 18, 2022).*

US v. Scott, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-51084 (5th Cir., Nov. 29, 2022) (Unpub.).*

US v. Zabel, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-5766 (6th Cir., May 23, 2022).*

Martinez v. Sasse, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-1704 (8th Cir., Jun. 16, 2022).*

US v. Johnson, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-1788 (8th Cir., Apr. 13, 2022).*

US v. Trenton, __ *F4th. __, No. 22-1476 (8th Cir., Jan. 18, 2023).*

Montgomery v. Calvano, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-1134 (10th Cir., Apr. 18, 2022(Unpub.).*

US v. Philpot, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-12655 (11th Cir., May 16, 2022) (Unpub.).*

G. "Protective Sweep" Cases

US v Lozano, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-50391 (5th Cir., Jun. 17, 2022) (Unpub.).*

US v. Fischer, __ *Fed Appx. __, No.19-30142 (9th Cir., Feb. 9, 2023)(Unpub.).*

H. "Unlawful Extension of Stop" Cases

US v. Harrington, __ *F.4th. __, No. 22-1067 (1st Cir., Dec. 28, 2022).*

US v. Hurtt, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-2494 (3rd Cir., Apr. 13, 2022).*

Hicks v. Ferreyra, __ *F.4th. __, No. 22-1339 (4th Cir., Mar. 29, 2023).*

US v. Miller, __ *F.4th. __, No. 21-4086 (4th Cir., No. 29, 2022).*

US v. Kennedy, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-2377 (8th Cir., Jun. 3, 2022).*

US v. Ceja, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 2130178 (9th Cir., Jul. 18, 2022) (Unpub.).*

US v. Hylton, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-10026 (9th Cir., Apr. 8, 2022).*

US v. Nault, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-30231 (9th Cir., Jul. 21, 2022).*

US v. Taylor, __ F.4th __, No. 21-10377 (9th Cir., Mar. 1, 2023).

US v. Frazier, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-4131 (10th Cir., Apr. 13, 2022).*

US v. Hayes, __ *F.4th. __, No. 22-8010 (10th Cir., Mar. 17, 2023).*

Baxter v. Roberts, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-11428 (11th Cir., Nov. 30, 2022).*

US v. Sims, __ *Fed, Appx. __, No. 20-12744 (11th Cir., Sept. 12, 2022)(Unpub.).*

US v. Turner, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-11622 (11th Cir., Sept. 29, 2022) (Unpub.).*

I. Other Cases

Punsky v. City of Portland, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-2007 (1st Cir., Nov. 29, 2022).*

Juzumas v. Nassau Cty, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-0086 (2nd Cir., May 12, 2022).*

Onuekwusi v. Graham, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-1770 (3rd Cir., Sept. 28, 2022)(Unpub.).*

US v. Madziarek, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-3324 (3rd Cir., Dec. 12, 2022)(Unpub.).*

US v. Peters, __ *F.4th. __, No. 19-4904 (4th Cir., Feb. 14, 2023).*

Bey v. Prator, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-30489 (5th Cir., Nov. 17, 2022).*

McMurry v. Brunner, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-50888 (5th Cir., Dec. 7, 2022) (Unpub.).*

US v. Alvarez, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-40091 (5th Cir., Jul. 13, 2022).*

US v. Dixon, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-6001 (5th Cir., Jun. 13, 2022).*

US v. Durham, __ *Fed Appx. __, No. 22-20057 (5th Cir., Mar. 6, 2023)(Unpub.).*

US v. Espenoza, __ *F4th. __, No 21-50518 (5th Cir., Sept. 30, 2022).*

Westfall v. Luna, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-10159 (5th Cir., Aug. 12, 2022) (Unpub.).*

US v. Malagerio, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-10729 (5th Cir., Sept. 23, 2022).*

Harris v. City of Saginaw, __ *F.4th. __, No. 22-1504/1505 (6th Cir., Mar. 20, 2023).*

Hopkins v. Nichols, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-5686 (6th Cir., Jun. 16, 2022).*

US v. Baker, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-3159 (6th Cir., Apr. 5, 2022) (Unpub.).*

US v. Grant, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-3186 (6th Cir., Jan. 6, 2023)(Unpub.).*

US v. Hearn, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-5093 (6th Cir., Aug. 9, 2022) (Unpub.).*

US v. Sanders, __ *F.4th. __, No. 21-5945 (6th Cir., Feb. 6, 2023).*

US v. Witherspoon, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-4167 (6th Cir., Nov. 14, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Braun v. Village of Palatine, __ *F4th. __, No. 20-3227 (7th Cir., Dec. 29, 2022).*

Gaddis v. DeMattee, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-2424 (7th Cir., Apr. 1, 2022).*

Mitchell v. Doherty, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-1764 (7th Cir., Jun. 22, 2022).*

Mwangangi v. Nielsen, __ *F4th. __, Nos. 21-1576/1577/1971 (7th Cir., Sept. 15, 2022).*

Smith v. Chicago, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 19-2725 (7th Cir., Jul. 14, 2022) (Unpub.).*

US v. Banks, __ *F.4th. __, No. 22-1312 (7th Cir., Feb. 13, 2022).*

US v. Coates, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-1924 (7th Cir., Mar. 15, 2023)(Unpub.).*

US v. Segoviano, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-2930 (7th Cir., Apr. 1, 2022).*

Davis v. Spear, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-2419 (8th Cir., May 10, 2022).*

Hartman v. Bowles, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-1365 (8th Cir., Jul. 5, 2022).*

Street v. Leyshock, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-1524 (8th Cir., Jul. 27, 2022).*

US v. Mathes, __ *F4th. __, No. 22-1834 (8th Cir., Jan. 26, 2023).*

US v. Williams, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-2006 (8th Cir., Jun. 9, 2022).*

Webster v. Westlake, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-1552 (8th Cir., Jul. 27, 2022).*

Manriquez v. Ensley, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-16917 (9th Cir., Aug. 30, 2022).*

Miller v. Nye County, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-16826 (9th Cir., Nov. 8, 2022) (Unpub.).*

O.L. v Java, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-55740 (9th Cir., May 12, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Sanchez v. LADOT, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-55285 (9th Cir., May 23, 2022).*

US v. Martin, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-10128 (9th Cir, May 19, 2022) (Unpub.).*

US v. Phillips, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-10304 (9th Cir., Apr. 29, 2022).*

Verdun v. San Diego, __ *F.4th. __, No. 21-55046 (9th Cir., Oct. 26, 2022).*

Harris v. Denver, __ *F.4th. __, No. 22-1007 (10th Cir., Jan. 25, 2023).*

Montgomery v. Gerdjakian, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-1126 (10th Cir., Feb. 10, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Thompson v. Sheriff, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-13393 (11th Cir., Apr. 15, 2022) (Unpub.).*

US v. Ligon, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-11351 (11th Cir., Jun. 10, 2022) (Unpub.).*

US v. Vedrune, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 20-13259 (11th Cir., Nov. 29, 2022) (Unpub.).*

US v. Veney, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-3081 (D.C. Cir. Aug. 12, 2022).*

4. FOURTH AMENDMENT "EXCESSIVE FORCE"

A. Gunshot Cases

Bygum v. City of Montgomery, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-2130 (4th Cir., Feb. 24, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Burghardt v. Ryan, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-3906 (6th Cir., Jun. 1, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Campbell v. Cheatham County, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-5044 (6th Cir., Aug. 29, 2022).*

Cooper v. Columbus, OH, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-3251 (6th Cir., Feb. 1, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Grant v. Wilson, __ *Fed. Appx. __, Nos. 21-5642/5750 (6th Cir., Aug. 18, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Lee v. Russ, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-5919 (6th Cir., May 6, 2022).*

Reynoldo v. Addis, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-1454 (6th Cir., Apr. 11, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Sawyer v. City of Soddy Daisy, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-5568 (6th Cir., Feb. 7, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Doxtater v. O'Brien, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-2101 (7th Cir., Jul. 12, 2022).*

Esker v. Lutz, __ *Fed. Appx. __ No. 21-2574 (7th Cir., Aug. 18, 2022) (Unpub.).*

H.S. v. Kansas City Bd. of Pol. Comm., __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-1526 (8th Cir., May 31, 2022).*

Harris v. City of Tulare, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-15142 (9th Cir., Mar. 17, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Peck v. Montoya, __ *F4th. __, No. 20-56413 (9th Cir., Oct. 18, 2022).*

Smith v. Agdeppa, __ *F4th. __, No. 20-56254 (9th Cir., Dec. 20, 2022).*

Lewis v. City of Edmond, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-6081 (10th Cir., Sept. 16, 2022).*

Davis v. Waller, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-11333 (11th Cir., Aug. 12, 2022).*

J.I.W. v. Dorminey, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-12330 (11th Cir., Dec. 1, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Robinson v. Sauls, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-11280 (11th Cir., Aug. 30, 2022).*

B. Taser Cases

Bernabe v. Rosenbaum, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-10396 (5th Cir., Jan. 13, 2023) (Unpub.).*

Henderson v. Harris County, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-20544 (5th Cir., Oct. 12, 2022).*

Remirez v. Escajeda, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-50858 (5th Cir., Aug. 10, 2022).*

Roberts v. Cruz, __ *Fed Appx. __, No. 22-5687/5701 (5th Cir., Feb. 28, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Salazar v. Molina, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-40334 (5th Cir., Jun. 16, 2022).*

US v. Nyah, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-1490 (8th Cir., May 27, 2022).*

C. Pepper Spray Cases

Williams v. N. Carolina, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-6064 (4th Cir., Aug. 19, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Fairchild v. Coryell Cty., __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-50237 (5th Cir., Jul. 14, 2022).*

Getzen v. Long, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-16437 (9th Cir., Jan. 6, 2023) (Unpub.).*

Wilkins v. City of Tulsa, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-5052 (10th Cir., May 3, 2022).*

D. Handcuff Cases

Rogers v. NJDOC, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-2891 (3rd Cir., Sept. 28, 2022)(Unpub.).*

Smith v. Heap, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-20329 (5th Cir., Apr. 14, 2022).*

Burnett v. Griffith, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-1242 (6th Cir., May 12, 2022).*

Brown v. San Bernadino Cty., __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-56357 (9th Cir., Feb. 7, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Uzun v. Santa Monica, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-55785 (9th Cir., Nov. 8, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Grissom v. Palm, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 3194 (10th Cir., Aug. 19, 2022) (Unpub.).*

E. K-9 Cases

White v. Detroit, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-1746 (6th Cir., Jun. 17, 2022).*

F. Other Cases

Greene v. Kelly, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 20-2847 (3rd Cir., Apr. 6, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Craig v. Martin, __ *F4th. __, No. 19-10013 (5th Cir., Sept. 8, 2022).*

Crene v. City of Arlington, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-10644 (5th Cir., Oct. 4, 2022).*

Davis v. Richardson, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-30298 (5th Cir., Nov. 9, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Holm v. Sassenhagen, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 20-50074 (5th Cir., Aug. 26, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Ramirez v. Martin, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-10011 (5th Cir., Oct. 31, 2022)(Unpub.).*

Solis v. Serrett, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-20256 (5th Cir., Apr. 21, 2022).*

Soto v. Bautista, __ *Fed Appx. __, No. 21-40803 (5th Cir., Mar. 24, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Vardeman v. City of Houston, __ *F4th. __, No. 22-20109 (5th Cir., Dec. 21, 2022).*

Waller v. Hoeppner, _ *Fed. Appx. _, Nos. 10-129/457/458 (5th Cir., Sept. 27, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Hoogland v. City of Maryville, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-5863 (6th Cir., Jun. 1, 2022)(Unpub.).*

Serenski v. Artfitch, __ *Fed. Appx. __, Nos. 21-1391/1402 (6th Cir., Jul. 20, 2022)(Unpub.).*

Wiley v. City of Columbus, OH, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-3615 (6th Cir., Jun. 2, 2022).*

Johnson v. Gullickson, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-1016 (7th Cir., Jul. 1, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Shirley v. Rabensteine, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-2147 (7th Cir., Jan. 9, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Fuller v. Hafska, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-2854 (8th Cir., Feb. 3, 2023) (Unpub.).*

Laney v. St. Louis, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-3530 (8th Cir., Jan. 6, 2023).*

Lankford v. City of Plumerville, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-1639 (8th Cir., Aug. 2, 2022).*

Lombardo v. St. Louis, __ *F.3d. __, No. 19-1469 (8th Cir., Jun. 29, 2022).*

McDaniel v. Neal, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-2467 (8th Cir., Aug. 15, 2022).*

A.B. v. San Diego Cty., __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 20-56140 (9th Cir., Apr. 8, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Alston v. Sacramento Cty., __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-15328 (9th Cir., Mar. 7, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Andrews v. City of Henderson, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-17053 (9th Cir., May 23, 2022).*

Larkin v. Kennison, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 20-16573 (9th Cir, Jun. 1, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Roberson v. City of Hawthorne, __ *Fed Appx. __, No. 21-55134 (9th Cir., Mar. 22, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Seidner v. DeVries, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-17403 (9th Cir., Jun. 30, 2022).*

McWilliams v. Dinapoli, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-7045 (10th Cir., Jul. 19, 2022).*

Torres v. Madrid, __ *F.4th. __, No. 22-2001 (10th Cir., Feb. 17, 2023).*

Ashley v. Bennett, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-14178 (11th Cir., Oct. 27, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Ingram v. Kubik, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-11310 (11th Cir., Apr. 7, 2022).*

Lambert v. Herrington, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-10452 (11th Cir., Jun. 29, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Wade v. Daniels, __ *F.3d. __, No. 1812371 (11th Cir., Jun. 13, 2022).*

5. FIFTH AMENDMENT; SIXTH AMENDMENT; SEVENTH AMENDMENT

Academy Hill v. Lambertville, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 20-1618 (3rd Cir., Apr 12, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Netrilov v. Jersey City, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-1786 (3rd Cir., Aug. 16, 2022).*

US v. Forde, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 19-3654 (3rd Cir., June 1, 2022) (Unpub.).*

US v. Arce, __ *F4th. __, No. 20-4557 (4th Cir., Sept. 8, 2022).*

US v. Foster, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-4437 (4th Cir., Sept. 20, 2022)(Unpub.).*

US v. Leggette, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-4175 (4th Cir., Jan. 10, 2023).*

US v. Linville, __ *F.4th. __, No. 21-4559 (4th Cir., Feb. 24, 2023).*

Lafaye v. New Orleans, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-30358 (5th Cir., Jun. 1, 2022).*

Ruiz v. Wills, __ *Fed Appx. __, No. 20-3528 (7th Cir., Feb. 27, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Scott v. Hepp, __ *F.4th. __, No. 22-1314 (7th Cir., Mar. 19, 2023).*

US v. Bleuler, __ *F.4th. __, Nos. 21-20658 & 22-20377 (5th Cir., Feb. 8, 2023).*

US v ERR, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-30028 (5th Cir., May 26, 2022).*

US v. Rubio, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-50886 (5th Cir., Nov. 28, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Barber v. Springfield, MI, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-2297 (6th Cir., Apr. 11, 2022).*

Oberer v. Sugarcreek Tshp, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-3834 (6th Cir., Jun. 1, 2022) (Unpub.).*

US v. Washington, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-5745 (6th Cir., Apr. 26, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Billie v. Channahon Village, __ *F4th. __, No. 22-1660 (7th Cir., Jan. 24, 2023).*

US v. Alt, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-2724 (7th Cir., Jan. 25, 2023).*

Chessen v. City of San Rafael, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-15615 (9th Cir., Feb. 10, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Hill v. AZ Attorney General, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 20-17369 (9th Cir., May 10, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Behrons v. Heintz, __ *F.4th. __, No. 2022-1277 (Fed. Cir., Feb. 13, 2023).*

Vega v. Tekoh, __ *597 US __, No. 21-499 (Jun. 23, 2022).*

6. FOURTEENTH AMENDMENT*; DUE PROCESS*

A. "Deliberate Indifference" Cases

Baez v. Town of Brookline, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-1278 (1st Cir., Aug. 11, 2022).*

Tarashuk v. Givens, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-1930 (4th Cir., Nov. 8, 2022).*

Aucoin v. Terrebonne, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-30322 (5th Cir., Nov. 3, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Helphenstine v. Lewis County, __ *F.4th. __, No. 22-5407 (6th Cir., Feb. 9, 2023).*

Jaines v. Cook County, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-1958 (7th Cir., Jul. 18, 2022) (Unpub.).*

George v. Beaver Cty., __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-4006 (10th Cir., May 3, 2022).*

Thomas v. City of Americus, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-11398 (11th Cir., Mar. 14, 2023)(Unpub.).*

B. "State-Created Danger" Cases

Fisher v. Moore, __ *F.4th. __, No. 21-20553 (5th Cir., Mar. 16, 2023).*

Reynolds v. Szczesniak, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-2732 (6th Cir., Aug. 18, 2022) (Unpub.).*

McGee v. Parsano, __ *F4th. __, No. 20-2414 (7th Cir., Dec. 15, 2022).*

Perkins v. Edgar, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-55552 9th Cir., Oct. 25, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Phommathep v. Tehama., _ *Fed. Appx. _, Nos. 22-15132/15133/15134/15135/ 15136/15137 (9th Cir., Mar. 8, 2023)(Unpub.).*

C. Procedural Due Process Cases

Lawless v. Town of Freetown, *__ F.4th. __, No. 21-1251 (1st Cir., Mar. 22, 2023).*

Hamstead v. Walker, *__ Fed. Appx. __, No. 20-1650 (4th Cir., Oct. 4, 2022)(Unpub.).*

Patel v. Glenn, *__ Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-3499 (6th Cir., Nov. 3, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Jones v. Dallas Cty., *__ Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-10617 (5th Cir. Aug. 12, 2022) (Unpub.).*

US v. Hill, *__ F.3d. __, No. 19-20251 (5th Cir., May 24, 2022).*

Brucker v. City of Doraville, *__ F.3d. __, No. 21-10122 (11th Cir., Jun. 24, 2022).*

Favero Orchids v. Rivkees, *__ Fed. Appx. __, No. 19-14930(11th Cir., Jun. 22, 2022) (Unpub.).*

D. Substantive Due Process Cases

Tomko v. Baldwin Borough, *__ Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-2593 (3rd Cir., Jun. 1, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Washington v. Columbia Housing Auth., *__ F4th. __, No. 21-2059 (4th Cir., Jan. 19, 2023).*

R.S. v. Lucas Cty, *__ Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-3501 (6th Cir., Dec. 16, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Simmons v. Beshear, *__ Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-5404 (6th Cir., Dec. 9, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Christiansen v. Eral, *__ F4th. __, No. 21-3885 (8th Cir., Oct. 31, 2022).*

Danker v. Council Bluffs, *__ F4th. __, No. 21-3794 (8th Cir., Nov. 10, 2022).*

Reece v. Hale, *__ F4th. __, No. 21-4016 (8th Cir., Jan. 31, 2023).*

Murguia v. Langdon, *__ F.4th. __, No. 21-16709 (9th Cir., Mar. 14, 2023).*

Pleasant v. Mirandei, *__ Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-55784 (9th Cir., Jun. 27, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Moses-El v. Denver, *__ Fed. Appx. __, No. 20-1102 (10th Cir., May 31, 2022) (Unpub.).*

E. Other Cases

Lewis v. Smith, *__ F4th. __, No. 19-30689 (5th Cir., Oct. 19, 2022).*

Burrell v. Tipton Cty., *__ Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-5867 (6th Cir., Oct. 18, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Stevens v. City of Columbus, *__ Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-3755 (6th Cir., Jul. 27, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Williams v. Detroit, __ *F4th. __, No. 22-1344 (6th Cir., Dec. 2, 2022).*

Yerkes v. Ohio St. Hwy. Patrol, _ *Fed. Appx. _, No. 22-3030 (6th Cir., Dec. 19, 2022)(Unpub.).*

Moutanocordoba v. Contra Costa, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-15711 (9th Cir., May 31, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Shively v. Utah Valley U., __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 20-4088 (10th Cir., Apr. 5, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Kassa v. Fulton Cty., __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-12281 (11th Cir., Jul. 18, 2022).*

7. FOURTEENTH AMENDMENT; EQUAL PROTECTION

Presidents v. Philadelphia, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-1116 (3rd Cir., Jan. 27, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Byron v. Camo, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-50035 (5th Cir., Nov. 8, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Golden Glow v. City of Columbus, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-60898 (5th Cir., Nov. 8, 2022).*

Tyson v. Sabine County, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-40590 (5th Cir., Jul. 28, 2022).*

Parada v. Anoka County, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-3082 (8th Cir., Nov. 30, 2022).*

Handley v. Aranas, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-15757 (9th Cir., Jan. 12, 2023) (Unpub.).*

Kheriaty v. U. of Cal., __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-55001 (9th Cir., Nov. 23, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Adams v. Sch. Bd. Of St. John's Cty., __ *F4th. __, No. 18-13592 (11th Cir., Dec. 30, 2022).*

Schultz v. Alabama, __ *F.3d. __, No. 1813894 (11th Cir., Jul. 29, 2022).*

8. TITLE VII; DISCRIMINATION

A. Hostile Work Environment Cases

Tassy v. DOT, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-1425 (2nd Cir., Oct. 20, 2022).*

Szyper v. American Medical, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No.21-3272 (3rd Cir., Mar. 22, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Brown v. Bratton, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-1998 (4th Cir., Nov. 30, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Chapman v. Oakland Living, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-2361 (4th Cir., Aug. 30, 2022).*

Coleman v. Whitley, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-1181 (4th Cir., Nov. 2, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Sowash v. Marshalls, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-1656 (4th Cir., Jun. 23, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Daniel v. LSU, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-30555 (5th Cir., Apr. 8, 2022).*

Okeke v. Tulane, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-30451 (5th Cir., Apr. 5, 2022).*

Pfau v. Yellen, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-50542 (5th Cir., Nov. 23, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Walker v. Harmony Pub. Sch., _ *Fed. Appx. _, No. 22-20260 (5th Cir., Feb. 22, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Scaife v. Veterans Affairs, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-1152 (7th Cir., Sept. 27, 2022).*

Durand v. Shull, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-1180 (10th Cir., Apr. 21, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Shine v. UAB, _ *Fed. Appx._, No. 22-10333 (11th Cir., Jan. 30, 2023) (Unpub.).*

B. Adverse Employment Action Cases

Bennett v. Rockland Cty., __ *F.4th. __, No. 21-2597 (2nd Cir., Mar. 7, 2023).*

Moore v. Jackson Pub. Sch. Dist., _ *Fed. Appx. _, No. 2260376 (5th Cir., Mar 14, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Owens v. Circassia, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-10760 (5th Cir., May 13, 2022).*

Barnard v. Powell Valley, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-5447 (6th Cir., Apr. 28, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Burton v. U. of Wisconsin, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 20-2910 (7th Cir., Nov. 15, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Smith v. Chief Judge, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-1544 (7th Cir., Apr. 27, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Muldrow v. St. Louis, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-2975 (8th Cir., Apr. 4, 2022).*

Williams v. Aeroflex, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No.* 20-3230 (10th Cir., Mar. 8, 2023)(Unpub.).

Alkins v. Ginnett Cty., __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 2113746 (11th Cir., Aug. 22, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Moore v. City of Homewood, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-11378 (11th Cir., Jan. 9, 2023) (Unpub.).*

C. Temporal Proximity Cases

White v. Vance County, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-2424 (4th Cir., Feb. 28, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Lira v. Edward Jones Inv., __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-50141 (5th Cir., Feb. 15, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Paulin v. Mayorkas, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-30285 (5th Cir., Dec. 8, 2022) (Unpub.).*

D. Other Cases

Green v. Philadelphia, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-1034 (3rd Cir., Apr. 20, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Groff v. DeJoy, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-1900 (3rd Cir., May 25, 2022).*

Karupaiyan v. Woodbridge, _ *Fed. Appx. _, No. 21-3339 (3rd Cir., May 3, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Prosper v. Gov't of Virgin Isl., __ *Fed. Appx. __, No.21-3060 (3rd Cir., Mar. 29, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Felder v. MGM Natn'l Harbor, _ *Fed. Appx. _, No. 20-2373 (4th Cir., Jul. 21, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Laurent-Workman v. Wormuth, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-1766 (4th Cir., Nov. 29, 2022).*

Lee v. Belvac Production, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 20-1805 (4th Cir., Oct. 4, 2022)(Unpub.).*

Myles v. Johns Hopkins, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 20-1873 (4th Cir., Jul. 19, 2022) (Unpub.).*

B.W. v. Austin Sch. Dist., __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-50158 (5th Cir., Jan. 9, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Carmona v. DeJoy, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-20064 (5th Cir., Nov. 9, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Hamilton v. Dallas Cty., __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-10133 (5th Cir., Aug. 3, 2022).*

Sneed v. Austin Indp. Sch. Dist., __ *F4th. __, No. 21-50699 (5th Cir., Oct. 4, 2022).*

Wallace v. Performance Contractors, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-30482 (5th Cir., Jan. 3, 2023).*

Caldwell v. Gasper, __ *Fed. Appx. __, Nos. 22-1031/1032 (6th Cir., Nov. 1, 2022)(Unpub.).*

Charleton-Perkins v. U. of Cincinnati, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-3840 (6th Cir., Jun. 3, 2022).*

Bidani v. McDouough, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-1534 (7th Cir., Mar. 9, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Jokich v. Rush Medical Center, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-2691 (7th Cir., Jul. 28, 2022).*

Mark One v. Kansas Cty., __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-2564 (8th Cir., Aug. 15, 2022).*

Tisdall v. McDonough, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 24-2658 (8th Cir., Mar. 14, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Silbaugh v. Buttigieg, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-35694 (9th Cir., May 24, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Patterson v. Georgia Pacifica, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-12733 (11th Cir., Jul. 5, 2022).*

Wheale v. Polk Cty., __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-13676 (11th Cir., Oct. 11, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Chambers v. District of Columbia, __ *F.3d. __, No. 19-7098 (D.C. Cir., Jun. 3, 2022).*

9. ADA; REHABILITATION ACT

A. Reasonable Accommodation Cases

Allen v. USPS, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-30699 (5th Cir., Jul. 1, 2022).*

EEOC v. Methodist Hospital, __ *F.4th. __, No. 17-10539 (5th Cir., Mar. 17, 2023).*

Gamel v. Forum Energy, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-20479 (5th Cir., May 17, 2022).*

Luke v. Lee County, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-50791 (5th Cir., Aug. 19, 2022).*

Mechelle v. USA Industries, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-20481 (5th Cir., Apr. 28, 2022).*

Tomlinson v. Krauss-Maffei, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No.21-6245 (6th Cir., Feb. 8, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Swain v. Wormuth, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-2938 (7th Cir., Jul. 25, 2022).*

Schneider v. Harmon, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-2813 (7th Cir., Jun. 23, 2022) (Unpub.).*

LeBlanc V. McDonnough, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-2965 (8th Cir., Jul. 14, 2022).*

Conlan v. Costco, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-35517 (9th Cir., Aug. 26, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Brigham v. Frontier Airlines, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-1335 (10th Cir., Jan. 24, 2023).*

Norwood v. UPS, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-3145 (10th Cir., Jan. 17, 2023).*

Bender v. DOD, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-12103 (11th Cir., Aug. 26, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Cooke v. Carpenter, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 20-14604 (11th Cir., Dec. 1, 2022)(Unpub.).*

Edwards v. Wellster Medical, _ *Fed. Appx. _, No. 20-13866 (11th Cir., Jul. 29, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Wilson v. Sec. of VA, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 10799 (11th Cir., Jun. 3, 2022) (Unpub.).*

B. Other Cases

Laufer v. Acheson Hotels, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-1410 (1st Cir., Oct. 5, 2022).*

Basta v. Novant Health, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-2375 (4th Cir., Dec. 27, 2022).*

Laufer v. Naranda Hotels, __ *F.4th. __, No. 20-2348 (4th Cir., Feb. 15, 2023).*

Williams v. Kincaid, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-2030 (4th Cir., Aug. 16, 2022).*

Chupka v. Pflugerville Ind. Sch. Dist., __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-50356 (5th Cir., Apr. 8, 2022).*

Clark v. Louisiana, __ *F.4th. __, No. 21-30709 (5th Cir., Mar. 28, 2023).*

Drerup v. Consolidated, _ *Fed. Appx. _, No. 21-10600 (5th Cir., Aug. 12, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Gosby v. Apache Ind. Svcs., __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-40406 (5th Cir., Apr. 8, 2022).*

Harley v. NextGen Healthcare, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-50132 (5th Cir., Jul. 15, 2022).*

Kennemer v. Parker Cty., __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-10467 (5th Cir., Jul. 8, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Post v. Trinity Healty - MI, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-2844 (6th Cir., Aug. 12, 2022).*

Sublett v. Masonic Homes, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-5959 (6th Cir., Jul. 18, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Langer v. Kiser, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-55183(9th Cir., Jan. 23, 2023).*

Shields v. Credit One Bank, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-15647 (9th Cir., May 6, 2022).*

Where Do We Go v. Caltrans, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-16790 (9th Cir., Apr. 27, 2022).*

Change v. Midtown __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-11405 (11th Cir., Jun. 29, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Sugg v. City of Sunrise, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 20-13888 (11th Cir., Sept. 19, 2022)(Unpub.).*

10. FMLA

Conway v. Conectone Bank, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-1141 (3rd Cir, Apr. 6, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Fanor v. Univ. Hosp., __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 20-3611 (3rd Cir., Aug. 30, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Laurence v. Bayer Corp., __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-2764 (3rd Cir., Sept. 7, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Adams v. Columbia/HCA, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No.22-30389 (5th Cir., Mar. 4, 2023)(Unpub.).*

King v. Steward Trumbull Mem. Hosp., __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-3445 (6th Cir., Apr. 7, 2022).*

Milman v. Fieger & Fieger, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-2685 (6th Cir., Jan. 25, 2023).*

Nuttall v. Progressive, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-4199 (6th Cir., Jul. 26, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Render v. FCA US, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-2851 (6th Cir., Nov. 16, 2022).*

Juday v. FCA US, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-1414 (7th Cir., Jan. 12, 2023).*

Ziccarelli v. Dart, __ *F.3d. __, No. 19-3435 (7th Cir., June 1, 2022).*

Starling v. Univ. of Arkansas, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-2974 (8th Cir., Aug. 1, 2022).*

Martinez-Patterson v. AT & T, _ *Fed. Appx. _, No. 21-35766 (9th Cir., Jun. 27, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Parker v. United Airlines, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-4093 (10th Cir., Sept. 26, 2022).*

11. FLSA; COBRA

Uronis v. Cabot Oil, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-1874 (3rd Cir., Sept. 14, 2022).*

Babin v. Parish, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-30417 (5th Cir., Aug. 3, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Hargrave v. AIM, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-40496 (5th Cir. May 11, 2022).*

Stramaski v. Lawley, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-20607 (5th Cir., Aug. 11, 2022).*

McKay v. Miami-Dade Cty., __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-14044 (11th Cir., Jun. 9, 2022).*

Nelson v. MLB Hotel Mgr., __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-10181 (11th Cir., July 3, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Bridges v. US, __ *F4th. __, No. 2022-1140 (Fed. Cir., Nov. 29, 2022).*

12. USERRA

Belaustequi v. ILWU, __ *F.3d. __, No. 24-55434 (9th Cir., Jun. 7, 2022).*

Durr v. MSPB, __ *F4th. __, No. 2022-1072 (Fed. Cir., Nov. 15, 2022).*

13. ADEA

Barr v. Stripes, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-20278 (5the Cir., Apr. 7, 2022).*

Hoang v. Microsemi, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-20004 (5th Cir., Mar. 3, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Duncan v. Sam's Club, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-3210 (6th Cir., Dec. 7, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Merhulik v. Weltman, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-3773 (6th Cir., May 19, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Markley v. US Bank, __ *F.4th. __, No. 21-1240 (10th Cir., Feb. 8, 2023).*

14. FHA; PUBLIC HOUSING

Phillips v. Acacia, *_ Fed. Appx. _, No. 20-4182 (6th Cir., May 26, 2022) (Unpub.).*

McClendon v. Bresler, *__ Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-55068 (9th Cir., Dec. 27, 2022).*

Social Recovery v. City of Costa Mesa, *__ F4th. __, No. 20-55820 (9th Cir., Jan. 3, 2023).*

Sailboat Bend v. Ft. Lauderdale, *__ F.3d. __, No. 20-13444 (11th Cir., Aug. 26, 2022).*

15. RLUIPA; RFRA

Sabir v. Williams, *__ F4th. __, No. 19-3575 (2nd Cir., Oct. 28, 2022).*

Mack v. Yost, *__ F.4th. __, No. 21-2472 (3rd Cir., Mar. 21, 2023).*

Richardson v. Clarke, *__ F4th. __, No. 21-6507 (4th Cir., Nov. 7, 2022).*

Greene v. Teslik, *__ Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-2154 (7th Cir., Mar. 2, 2023)(Unpub.).*

West v. Radtke, *__ F4th. __, No. 20-1570 (7th Cir., Sept. 16, 2022).*

Al Saud v. Days, *__ F.3d. __, No. 21-15089 (9th Cir., Jun. 8, 2022).*

Austin v. Brown, *__ Fed. Appx. __, No. 20-50628 (9th Cir., May 16, 2022) (Unpub.).*

US v. Bowman, *__ Fed. Appx. __, No. 20-30175 (9th Cir, May 23, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Dorman v. Chaplains Ofc BSO, *__ F.3d. __, No. 20-10770 (11th Cir. Jun. 10, 2022).*

US v. O'Neill, *__ Fed. Appx. __, No. 20-13996 (11th Cir., Jun. 6, 2022) (Unpub.).*

16. SCHOOLS

A. IDEA Cases

Doe v. Knox Cty BOE, *__ F4th. __, No. 22-5317 (6th Cir., Jan. 4, 2023).*

D.O. v. Escondido Union Sch. Dist., *__ F4th. __, No. 21-55498 (9th Cir., Jan. 31, 2023).*

S.S. v. Cobb Cty., *__ F.3d. __, No. 21-11048 (11th Cir., Aug. 5, 2022).*

Perez v. Sturgis Pub. Sch., *__ US __, No. 21-887 (Mar. 21, 2023).*

B. Title IX Cases

Vengalattore v. Cornell Univ., *__ F.3d. __, No. 20-1514 (2nd Cir., June 2, 2022).*

Verdu v. Princeton, *__ Fed. Appx. __, No. 20-1724 (3rd Cir., Sept. 27, 2022)(Unpub.).*

Peltier v. Charter Day School, *__ F.3d. __, Nos. 20-1001 & 20-1023 (4th Cir., Jun. 14, 2022).*

Roe v. Cypress-Fairbanks, *__ F4th. __, No. 20-20657 (5th Cir., Nov. 14, 2022).*

Doe v. Nashville, *__ F.3d. __, Nos. 20-6255 & 20-6228 (6th Cir., May 19, 2022).*

C.S. v. Madison Metro Sch. Dist., *__ F.3d. __, No. 17-1521 (7th Cir., May 10, 2022).*

Barlow v. Washington, *__ Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-35397 (9th Cir., Jun. 23, 2022) (Unpub.).*

MacIntyre v. Carroll College, *__ F4th. __, No. 21-35642 (9th Cir., Sept. 8, 2022).*

C. Other Cases

M.A. v. Rockland Cty. Dept. of Health, *__ F4th. __, No. 21-551 (2nd Cir., Nov. 9, 2022).*

Radwan v. Manuel, *__ F4th. __, No. 20-2194 (2nd Cir., Nov. 30, 2022).*

Doe v. Manor College, *___ Fed. Appx. ___*, No. 22-1474 (*3rd* Cir., Jan. 4, 2023)(*Unpub.*).

James v. Cleveland Sch. Dist., *__ F.3d. __, No. 21-60688 (5th Cir., Aug. 17, 2022).*

Jones v. Tulane, *__ F4th. __, No. 21-30681 (5th Cir., Oct. 11, 2022).*

Wilson v. City of Southlake, *__ Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-10771 (5th Cir., Dec. 13, 2022) (Unpub.).*

N.J. v. Sonnabend, *__ F.3d. __, No. 21-1959 (7th Cir., Jun. 15, 2022).*

Doe v. Aberdeen Sch. Dist., *__ F.3d. __, No. 21-3269 (8th Cir., Aug. 1, 2022).*

Chen v. Albany Unified, *__ F4th. __, Nos. 16540/16541 (9th Cir., Dec. 27, 2022).*

Dodge v. Evergreen Sch. Dist., *__ F4th. __, No. 21-35400 (9th Cir., Dec. 29, 2022).*

IFCA v. San Jose Unif. Sch. Dist., *__ F.3d. __, No. 22-15827 (9th Cir., Aug. 29, 2022).*

Sabra v. Maricopa Cty. Comm. College, *__ F.3d. __, No. 20-16774 (9th Cir., Aug. 10, 2022).*

C1G v. Siegfried, *__ F.3d. __, No. 20-1320 (10th Cir, Jul. 6, 2022).*

Gordon v. Jorden Sch. Dist., __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-4044 (10th Cir., Jan. 4, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Sasser v. Bd. Of Regents, __ *Fed. App. __, No.21-14433 (11th Cir., Mar. 10, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Speech First v. Cartwright, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-12583 (11th Cir., May 2, 2022).*

17. COMMERCE CLAUSE; TRANSPORTATION

Immediato v. Postmates, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-1015 (1st Cir., Nov. 29, 2022) (Unpub.);*

Levine v. Grubhub, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No 22-1131 (1st Cir., Dec. 2, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Hignell-Stark v. New Orleans, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-30643 (5th Cir., Aug. 22, 2022).*

Union Pacific RR v. City of Palestine, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-40445 (5th Cir., Jul. 22, 2022).*

Paul's v. Goodhue Cty., __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-2614 (8th Cir., May 27, 2022).*

18. JAILS; PRISONS; EIGHTH AMENDMENT

Bailey v. Kauffman, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-3357 (3rd Cir., Apr. 14, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Clark v. Coupe, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-2310 (3rd Cir., Nov. 28, 2022).*

Rivera v. Monko, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-2531 (3rd Cir., Jun. 15, 2022).*

Webb v. Butler, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-1441 (4th Cir., Mar. 22, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Biron v. Upton, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 19-10862 (5th Cir., Dec. 15, 2022)(Unpub.).*

Brantner v. Freestone Cty Sheriff's Ofc., __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-50528 (5th Cir., Jun. 9, 2022).*

Cortez-Burlingame v. Galveston County, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-40540 (5th Cir., Apr. 14, 2022).*

DeMarco v. Bynum, __ *F4th. __, No. 20-11047 (5th Cir., Oct. 4, 2022).*

Douthib v. Collier, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 20-20550 (5th Cir., Oct. 5, 2022)(Unpub.).*

McWilliams v. City of Houston, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-20369 (5th Cir., Nov. 30, 2022).*

Peterson v. Johnson, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-20565 (5th Cir., Jan. 4, 2023).*

Salas v. City of Galena Park, __ *F.3d. __, Nos. 21-20170 & 21-20333 (5th Cir., May 11, 2022).*

Sims v. Griffin, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-40457 (5th Cir., Jun.1, 2022).*

Morgan v. Wayne County, __ *F.3d. __, Nos. 21-1411 & 21-1450 (6th Cir., May 3, 2022).*

Kelly-Lomax v. Chicago, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-2891 (7th Cir., Sept. 28, 2022).*

Shaw v. Kemper, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-3265 (7th Cir., Oct. 25, 2022).*

White v Woods, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-2291 (7th Cir., Sept. 19, 2022).*

Laughlin v. Hari, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-1742 (8th Cir., Oct. 21, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Al Saud v. Days, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-15089 (9th Cir., Oct. 11, 2022).*

Hughes v. Rodriguez, __ *F.3d. __, No. 17144 (9th Cir., Apr. 21, 2022).*

Johnson v. Grants Pass, __ *F4th. __, Nos. 35752/35881 (9th Cir., Sept. 28, 2022).*

Jackson-Mackey v. Penrod, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-8033 (10 Cir., Mar. 17, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Culley v. Alabama, __ *Fed. Appx. __, Nos. 21-13805/13484 (11th Cir., Jul. 11, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Rodriguez v. Burnside, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-11218 (11th Cir., Jun. 30, 2022).*

19. LABOR; UNIONS; WARN ACT

Peltz-Steele v. UMass Faculty Fed., __ *F.4th. __, No. 22-1466 (1st Cir., Feb. 14, 2023).*

Easom v. US Well Svcs., __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-20202 (5th Cir., Jun. 15, 2022).*

Central States v. Transervice, __ *F4th. __, Nos. 20-3437/3438 (7th Cir., Dec. 22, 2022).*

United National Foods v. Teamsters 414, __ *F4th. __, No. 22-1469 (7th Cir., Jan. 31, 2023).*

SCHCC v. Culver City, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-55166 (9th Cir., Jan. 19, 2023)(Unpub.).*

AFL-CIO v. NLRB, __ *F4th. __, No. 20-5223 (D.C. Cir, Jan. 17, 2023).*

Constellium v. NLRB, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-1191 (D.C. Cir., Aug. 9, 2022).*

20. TELECOMMUNICATIONS; ENVIRONMENTAL

Gould v. Livingston Cty., _ *Fed. Appx. _, Nos. 20-2257/2267 (6th Cir., May 10, 2022) (Unpub.).*

21. PROCEDURAL; EVIDENTIARY

Hollis v. Magnusson, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-1160 (1st Cir., Apr. 19, 2022).*

Salmon v. Lang, __ *F.4th. __, No. 21-1104 (1st Cir., Dec. 15, 2022).*

Publicola v. Lomenzo, __ *F4th. __, No. 22-795 (2nd Cir., Nov. 29, 2022).*

Village Green v. Town of Islip, __ *F.3d. __, No. 19-3353 (2nd Cir., Aug. 5, 2022).*

Harmon v. Dept. of Finance, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-1556 (3rd Cir., Dec. 13, 2022)(Unpub.).*

Pinkney v. Meadville, PA, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-1051 (3rd Cir., May 25, 2022).*

Washam v. Superintendent, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-3073 (3rd Cir., May 4, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Allen v. Atlas Box, __ *F4th. __, No. 20-1910 (4th Cir., Feb. 3, 2023).*

Britt v. DeJoy, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-1620 (4th Cir., Aug. 17, 2022).*

Cities 4 Life v. City of Charlotte, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-1322 (4th Cir., Nov. 1, 2022).*

Bernstein v. Maximus, __ *F.4th. __, No. 22-10354 (5th Cir., Mar. 30, 2023).*

Britt v. MS Farm Bureau, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-60094 (5th Cir., Dec. 6, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Carr v. City of Spring Valley Village, __ *F.3d. __, No. 19-20373 (5th Cir., May 17, 2022).*

Dobbs v. Warden, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-10657 (5th Cir., Sept. 15, 2022)(Unpub.).*

Green v. DeMoss, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-30044 (5th Cir., Aug. 29, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Jackson v. Wilson, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-30142 (5th Cir., Jul. 5, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Miller v. Dunn, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-11054 (5th Cir., Jun. 2, 2022).*

Ray v. Recovery Healthcare, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-10303 (5th Cir., Nov. 15, 2022) (Upub.).*

Ueckert v. Guerra, __ *F.3d. __, No. 22-40263 (5th Cir., Jun. 27, 2022).*

US v. Bryant, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-60960 (5th Cir., Jan. 6, 2023)(Unpub.).*

US v. Walker, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-20385 (5th Cir., Sept. 21, 2022).*

Carr v. Louisville-Jefferson Cty., __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-5736 (6th Cir., Jun. 16, 2022).*

Rodriguez v. Hirshberg, __ *F.4th. __, Nos. 20-2184/2247/2253 (6th Cir., Mar. 14, 2023).*

Rover Pipeline v. Zwick, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 23-3370 (6th Cir., Nov. 30, 2022) (Unpub.).*

US v. Torres, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-6102 (6th Cir., Oct. 24, 2022).*

US v. Wade, __ *F.4th. __, No. 21-5827 (6th Cir., Feb. 13, 2023).*

US v. Robinson, __ *F.4th. __, No. 21-6056 (6th Cir., Mar. 21, 2023).*

Klein v. Steinkamp, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-3039 (8th Cir, August 16, 2022).*

Public Water Supply v. Springfield, MO., __ *F4th. __, No. 21-3618 (8th Cir., Oct. 24, 2022).*

Skender v. Eden Isle, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-2556 (8th Cir, May 4, 2022).*

US v. Stewart, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-3321 (8th Cir., Apr 28, 2022).*

US v. White Owl, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-1489 (8th Cir., Jul. 85, 2022).*

US v. Zahn, __ *F.4th. __, No. 22-1408 (8th Cir., Mar. 23, 2023).*

Duarte v. Guttierrez, __ F.4th. __, No. 21-16929 (9th Cir., Feb. 16, 2023).

Kubiak v. Ravalli County, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-35542 (9th Cir., May 3, 2022).*

NACA v. Crossland, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-2498 (9th Cir., Aug. 30, 2022).*

Senn v. Smith, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-35293 (9th Cir., Jun. 8, 2022).*

US v. Baker, __ *F4th. __, No. 20-50314 (9th Cir., Jan. 30, 2023).*

US v. Knight, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-10197 (9th Cir., Jan. 4, 2023).*

US v. Manaku, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-10069 (9th Cir., Jun. 14, 2022).*

Bruce v. Denver, __ *F4th. __, No. 21-1388 (10th Cir., Jan. 10, 2023).*

Geddes v. Weber Cty., __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 20-4083 (10th Cir., Aug. 16, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Glapion-Pressley v. Denver, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-1223 (10th Cir., Apr. 14, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Herrera v. City of Espanoa, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-2030 (10th Cir., Apr. 27, 2022).*

Serna v. Denver P.D., __ *F4th. __, No. 21-1446 (10th Cir., Jan. 24, 2023).*

Shaw v. Erich, __ *F.3d. __, Nos. 21-3130 & 21-3131 (10th Cir., Jun. 6, 2022).*

US v. Murry, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-1214 (10th Cir., Apr. 19, 2022).*

Rogers v. Sheriff, __ *Fed Appx. __, No. 21-13994 (11th Cir, Mar. 20, 2023)(Unpub.).*

22. ARBITRATION; CONTRACTS

Dalla-Longa v. Magnetar Capital, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-2978 (2nd Cir., May 12, 2022).*

Franlink v. BACE Svcs., __ *F4th. __, No. 21-20316 (5th Cir., Sept. 28, 2022).*

23. OTHER CASES OF INTEREST

Jacob v. City of Philadelphia, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-2314 (3rd Cir., June 1, 2022) (Unpub.).*

King Flowers v. Delaware, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-1877 (3rd Cir., Jul. 18, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Wearry v. Foster, __ *F.3d. __, No. 20-20406 (5th Cir., May 3, 2022).*

Blackwell v. Allen, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-1300 (6th Cir., Dec. 21, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Howard v. Livingston Cty., __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-1689 (6th Cir., Jan. 20, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Breckenridge v. Goodell, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 21-1618 (7th Cir., Apr. 8, 2022) (Unpub.).*

Kreuziger v. Milwaukee Cty., __ *F.4th. __, No. 22-2489 (7th Cir., Feb. 13, 2023).*

Faulk v. St. Louis, __ *F.3d. __, No. 21-1116 (8th Cir., Apr. 6, 2022).*

R.J. Reynolds v. City of Edina, __ *F.4th. __, No. 20-2852 (8th Cir., Feb. 27, 2023).*

Borges v. Mendocino Cty., __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-15673 (9th Cir, Mar. 6, 2023)(Unpub.).*

City of Fernley v. Conent, __ *Fed. Appx. __, No. 22-15400 (9th Cir., Mar. 17, 2023)(Unpub.).*

Yates v. Chicago, __ *F4th. __, Nos. 21-2953 & 22-1109 (9th Cir., Jan. 25, 2023).*